

UNIT TEN STUDY GUIDE: CHAPTERS 32-34

Chapter 32

1. Postwar disillusionment and nativism

A. Bolshevik Revolution (1917-1921) and the resulting "Red Scare"

B. labor unrest exploited as "Sovietism"

C. Sacco and Vanzetti case

D. nativism arouses the Klan

E. Emergency Quota Act, 1921

F. Immigration Act of 1924

2. Attempts at national prohibition

A. problems with concept and enforcement

B. rise of organized crime

3. Science vs. fundamentalism

A. advances of science

B. Scopes "monkey" trial

4. American industry expands

A. new products and "gimmicks"

1. automobile
2. advertising
3. credit
4. airplane
5. radio
6. motion picture

B. mass consumption - production - standardization - convenience - mobility - sophistication

5. Dynamic Decade/Morality reassessed (how so?)

A. women's liberation continues

B. jazz

C. Harlem Renaissance

1. Langston Hughes
2. UNIA
3. Marcus Garvey

D. Generalizations about a new age of literature—

1. H.L. Mencken
2. F.S. Fitzgerald
3. Theodore Dreiser
4. Ernest Hemingway
5. William Faulkner
6. Ezra Pound
7. T.S. Eliot
8. Sinclair Lewis

6. Wall Street goes on a binge

Chapter 33

1. Harding's administration

A. abilities and liabilities

B. reactionary "old guard" in control

2. Postwar problems

A. government controls removed

B. labor suffers numerous defeats

C. race riots as a result of migration of Blacks into Northern cities

D. veterans organize themselves and push for benefits

3. Harding's foreign policy

A. American access to middle eastern oil achieved

B. Washington Naval "disarmament" conferences & impact on other nations

C. Kellog-Briand Pact

D. Fordney-McCumber tariff (1922) raises tariffs

4. Harding's scandals and final assessment

5. Coolidge assumes office / assessment of Coolidge

6. Farmers suffer a depression in the 1920s

A. Why?

B. Relief

1. Capper-Volstead Act
2. McNary-Haugen Bill as precedent

7. Election of 1924

A. candidates and results (note split in Dem. party)

B. Role of 3rd party

8. Coolidge's foreign policy

A. interventionism in the Caribbean

B. war debt question w/allies and impact on world economy

C. Dawes Plan and view of US as "uncle Shylock"

9. Election of 1928 A. candidates and results

10. Hoover's administration

A. Agricultural Marketing Act attempts to raise farm prices

B. Hawley-Smoot tariff provokes an avalanche of protectionism

11. Stock market crash precipitates a depression

A. overprotection

B. overexpansion of credit

C. financial gridlock in Europe

D. high tariffs

12. Hoover and the Depression

A. belief in "rugged individualism"

B. belief in industrial recovery

C. criticism of Hoover's "insensitivity"

D. "trickle-down" philosophy leads to public works program while rejecting "socialistic" overexertion of public encroachment on private initiative

E. Reconstruction Finance Corporation, 1932

F. Norris-La Guardia Anti-Injunction Act, 1932

G. Bonus Army routed & impact on Hoover's image

13. Hoover's foreign policy

A. Japan's invasion of Manchuria provokes little American Reaction

B. Hoover - Stimson Doctrine

C. "Good Neighbor" policy instituted in Caribbean

Chapter 34

1. Overview of F.D.R. and Eleanor

2. Campaign of 1932

A. FDR and his platform

B. Hoover's half-hearted candidacy

C. FDR's landslide and assessment of election

3. FDR and "The First 100 Days" (NOTE chart on page 781)

A. Bank Holiday

B. the Three R's

C. Emergency Banking Relief Act and Glass - Steagall Banking Reform Act

D. Civilian Conservation Corps

E. Federal Emergency Relief Act

F. Agricultural Adjustment Act

G. Home Owner's Loan Corporation

H. Demagogues challenge the New Deal

1. Coughlin
2. Long
3. Townsend

I. WPA

J. National Industrial Recovery Act

1. NRA and Schechter case
2. PWA

K. 20th and 21st amendments

L. Agricultural Adjustment Agency

1. Dust Bowl and Dust Bowl migrants

M. Indian Reorganization Act .

4. 2nd New Deal

A. Securities and Exchange Commission

B. Tennessee Valley Authority

C. Public Utilities Holding Co. Act

D. Federal Housing Administration

E. Social Security Act

F. National Labor-Relations Act

G. Fair Labor Standards Act

5. Election of 1936

A. candidates

B. renewed mandate for FDR

C. NOTE: FDR's "coalition" described on page 798

6. FDR's "court packing scheme" backfires while the Court shifts to the left

7. final assessment of FDR and New Deal

VERY IMPORTANT: pp 800-804